## TIPS ON PERSONAL FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

## Expenses

- Why set a budget?
- To achieve your personal objectives (e.g., travelling, buying a car, paying tuition fees, etc.).
- To become aware of your consumption patterns and thereby identify how much you are overspending.
- To serve as a guide for structuring your consumption patterns.
- Your budget should be flexible; it is therefore important that you review and adjust your budget figures monthly.
- Be careful with the "loans" box in the income section! Remember that loans have to be repaid at the end of your studies.
- Some revenues and expenses in the budget are monthly amounts; so, multiplying them by 4 will give you the totals for a four-month period (one session).


## Tips for saving money

- Make a grocery-shopping list to avoid making unnecessary purchases.
- Look through newspapers for coupons and specials for restaurants, movies, shows, groceries, etc.
- Avoid using department-store credit cards that have very high interest rates.


## Did you know that...

- If you borrow $\$ 5,000$ and pay it back over a period of 5 years at $8 \%$ interest, you will have paid back $\$ 6,082.94$, that is, $\$ 1,082.94$ in interest.
- When you use a "white label" (private) automatic teller machine - in a restaurant, for example - you will pay the ATM fee (e.g., \$1.50) plus your bank's service charge (e.g., \$2.00).
- When you do not pay off your total credit card balance, interest is still calculated on the initial balance.


## Some useful Web sites

- Interactive study planning tools: www.canlearn.ca
- The Canadian site for businesses and consumers: www.strategis.gc.ca
- Canadian Bankers Association: www.cba.ca
- Financial Consumer Agency of Canada: "What are your rights and responsibilities as a consumer of financial services?" Visit our site: www.fcac-acfc.gc.ca

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## STUDENT BUDGET

FALL SESSION

|  | Monthly |  | Session Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income |  |  |  |
| Net wages |  | X 4 |  |
| Parental contribution/savings |  |  |  |
| Loans and scholarships |  |  |  |
| Investment interest |  | X 4 |  |
| Other (sporadic income, etc.) |  | X 4 |  |
| Total income |  | X 4 |  |
| Expenses |  |  |  |
| *Savings (investments, etc.)** |  | X 4 |  |
| Tuition |  |  |  |
| Books and equipment |  |  |  |
| Rent |  | X 4 |  |
| Heating/hot water/electricity |  | X4 |  |
| **Cable/Internet |  | X4 |  |
| Telephone/long distance |  | X 4 |  |
| Furniture |  |  |  |
| Groceries/household products |  | X 4 |  |
| **Restaurant |  | X4 |  |
| Convenience store/school meals |  | X 4 |  |
| Public transport |  | X4 |  |
| Parking |  | X 4 |  |
| Gas/car upkeep |  | X 4 |  |
| Car registration/driver's licence |  |  |  |
| Car loan/rental |  | X 4 |  |
| Insurance (life, fire, car, etc.) |  | X 4 |  |
| ${ }^{* *}$ Alcohol/outings |  | X 4 |  |
| ${ }^{* *}$ Newspapers/books/film rentals |  | X 4 |  |
| **Movies/shows |  | X 4 |  |
| ${ }^{* *}$ Sports |  | X 4 |  |
| **Travel/other |  |  |  |
| Health care (medication, etc.) |  | X 4 |  |
| Personal care (haircuts, etc.) |  | X4 |  |
| Clothing/dry-cleaning/laundromat |  | X4 |  |
| **Miscellaneous (gifts, pets, etc.) |  | X 4 |  |
| Other loans |  | X 4 |  |
| Total expenses |  | X 4 |  |

Income - expenses =
(Surplus © or deficit : ${ }^{\text {) }}$
*Money saved (e.g., \$20/month) for projects or contingencies
** Expenses to be reduced in case of deficit.

## STUDENT BUDGET SUMMER SESSION

|  | Monthly |  | Session Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income |  |  |  |
| Net wages |  | X 4 |  |
| Parental contribution/savings |  |  |  |
| Loans and scholarships |  |  |  |
| Investment interest |  | X 4 |  |
| Other (sporadic income, etc.) |  | X 4 |  |
| Total income |  | X 4 |  |
| Expenses |  |  |  |
| *Savings (investments, etc.)** |  | X 4 |  |
| Tuition |  |  |  |
| Books and equipment |  |  |  |
| Rent |  | X 4 |  |
| Heating/hot water/electricity |  | X4 |  |
| **Cable/Internet |  | X4 |  |
| Telephone/long distance |  | X 4 |  |
| Furniture |  |  |  |
| Groceries/household products |  | X 4 |  |
| **Restaurant |  | X4 |  |
| Convenience store/school meals |  | X 4 |  |
| Public transport |  | X4 |  |
| Parking |  | X 4 |  |
| Gas/car upkeep |  | X 4 |  |
| Car registration/driver's licence |  |  |  |
| Car loan/rental |  | X 4 |  |
| Insurance (life, fire, car, etc.) |  | X 4 |  |
| ${ }^{* *}$ Alcohol/outings |  | X 4 |  |
| ${ }^{* *}$ Newspapers/books/film rentals |  | X 4 |  |
| **Movies/shows |  | X 4 |  |
| ${ }^{* *}$ Sports |  | X 4 |  |
| **Travel/other |  |  |  |
| Health care (medication, etc.) |  | X 4 |  |
| Personal care (haircuts, etc.) |  | X4 |  |
| Clothing/dry-cleaning/laundromat |  | X4 |  |
| **Miscellaneous (gifts, pets, etc.) |  | X 4 |  |
| Other loans |  | X 4 |  |
| Total expenses |  | X 4 |  |

Income - expenses =
(Surplus © or deficit : ${ }^{\text {) }}$
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** Expenses to be reduced in case of deficit.

## STUDENT BUDGET WINTER SESSION

|  | Monthly |  | Session Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income |  |  |  |
| Net wages |  | X 4 |  |
| Parental contribution/savings |  |  |  |
| Loans and scholarships |  |  |  |
| Investment interest |  | X 4 |  |
| Other (sporadic income, etc.) |  | X 4 |  |
| Total income |  | X 4 |  |
| Expenses |  |  |  |
| *Savings (investments, etc.)** |  | X 4 |  |
| Tuition |  |  |  |
| Books and equipment |  |  |  |
| Rent |  | X 4 |  |
| Heating/hot water/electricity |  | X 4 |  |
| **Cable/Internet |  | X 4 |  |
| Telephone/long distance |  | X 4 |  |
| Furniture |  |  |  |
| Groceries/household products |  | X 4 |  |
| **Restaurant |  | X 4 |  |
| Convenience store/school meals |  | X 4 |  |
| Public transport |  | X 4 |  |
| Parking |  | X 4 |  |
| Gas/car upkeep |  | X 4 |  |
| Car registration/driver's licence |  |  |  |
| Car loan/rental |  | X 4 |  |
| Insurance (life, fire, car, etc.) |  | X 4 |  |
| **Alcohol/outings |  | X 4 |  |
| **Newspapers/books/film rentals |  | X 4 |  |
| **Movies/shows |  | X 4 |  |
| **Sports |  | X 4 |  |
| **Travel/other |  |  |  |
| Health care (medication, etc.) |  | X 4 |  |
| Personal care (haircuts, etc.) |  | X 4 |  |
| Clothing/dry-cleaning/laundromat |  | X 4 |  |
| **Miscellaneous (gifts, pets, etc.) |  | X 4 |  |
| Other loans |  | X 4 |  |
| Total expenses |  | X 4 |  |

Income - expenses =
(Surplus © or deficit : ${ }^{\text {) }}$

* Money saved (e.g., \$20/month) for projects or contingencies
** Expenses to be reduced in case of deficit.


[^0]:    To get a free complete document on your financial management, contact Ms. Vivian Cousineau at the following e-mail address: Cousineau.Vivian@ic.gc.ca

